# 3. VACA-03: Beekeeping

Total Hours: 30 Course Objectives:

- 2. To impart the basic knowledge about honey bee species and bee flora
- 3. To develop an understanding of the handling of honey beekeeping equipment & management of diseases & pests of honey bee
- 4. To develop skills in scientific methods of beekeeping and extraction of honey
- 5. To impart the knowledge regarding apiary management by month-wise calendar

# Course outcomes:

- 1. Understand the importance of beekeeping, the Selection of bee species the identification of bee flora, and the location of the site.
- 2. Handling of bee-keeping equipment, Management of insects and diseases & natural enemies.
- 3. Scientific methods of beekeeping & honey processing.
- 4. Seasonal apiary management by the month-wise calendar.

### **SYLLABUS**

### Unit I

Introduction to beekeeping, History, Present scenario & scope, Selection of bee species & races, identification of bee flora, and location of the site.

## Unit II

Honey bee-keeping equipment, Building & division of comb and colony, Management of insects and diseases, and nuisance in bee hives.

### Unit III

Scientific methods of beekeeping, Bee Boxes Maintenance, Collection and preservation of honey,

## Unit IV

Month-wise calendar of operations in beekeeping, Seasonal Management of honey bees.

# Reference Books:

- 1. Graham, J M (1992) The hive and the honey bee. Dadant and Sons, Hamilton, Illinois.
- 2. Mishra R.C. (1995) Honey bees and their management in India. ICAR Publication, New Delhi.

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